

**Historic Assessment** 

**Property Address:** 1739 West Summit Avenue

#### 1. Application Details

Applicant: Dana W. Kent

Type: Historic Landmark Designation

Date Received: 8 July 2023

#### 2. Findings

The structure at 1739 West Summit Avenue is a one-story dwelling, built circa 1923. Dana W. Kent currently owns the property. The subject property is located in the Woodlawn Lake area, just southeast of the boundary for the Monticello Park Historic District. It is situated midblock on West Summit, between Zarzamora and Elmedorf Streets, about one-and-a-half blocks west of the Fredericksburg Road commercial corridor, in the Jefferson Neighborhood. The Jefferson Neighborhood is located west of Fredericksburg Road and east of St. Cloud between Donaldson and W. Woodlawn Avenues. The neighborhood features an eclectic mix of architectural styles, ranging from Art Moderne to Spanish Eclectic and Tudor Revival, including fanciful façades and a variety of styles, materials, and textures. In the 1924 City directory, 1739 West Summit Avenue is listed as the residence of Wm.R. & Lelia Wells. William ("Ralph") Wells (1885-1984) worked for the Southwestern Telephone Company, and in January 1923 he signed a Deed of Trust to the Melliff-McAllister Lumber Company to construct the house on this property.

1739 West Summit Avenue is a hidden gem, and an understated example of a "home of character" in the Woodlawn Lake District: the "Arc of Opportunity" in northwest San Antonio during the 1920s Jazz Age building boom. In December 1920, Albert Steves, Sr, head of the Ed Steves Lumber Company, was elected as one of five new members of the fifteen-member Board of Directors for the San Antonio Chamber of Commerce; two of the ten members whose terms were held over for the year were Gerald E. Melliff (1892-1966) and Walter W. McAllister (1889-1984). McAllister worked in the insurance industry, and Melliff was formerly general manager of the Hillyer, Deutsch, Jarratt Lumber Company, but resigned his position after twelve years of service to become one of the active managers of the building and loan association. In July 1921, the San Antonio Building and Loan Association was chartered by "prominent business and professional men of the city" to provide \$5,000,000 in funds for the building and purchase of homes. The directors contracted Melliff and McAllister "to actively direct the operations of the association."<sup>2</sup> The new association offered two services, available to every member of the community: a monthly deposit savings plan and a loan department, providing funds for the building or purchase of homes. In a letter sent to the organization, Herbert Hoover, then U.S. Secretary of Commerce and future U.S. President, expressed his support: "Your associations, true people's banks, popularly controlled and locally managed, have sprung up voluntarily throughout the country. ... Through loans upon homes, they are an instrumentality not only in solving the housing problems, but in developing self-reliance of our citizenry."3

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> "Stern Named as New Leader for Local Chamber," San Antonio Evening News (Dec. 15, 1920), p. 7.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> "Building Loan Association is Organized Here," San Antonio Light (July 12, 1921), p. 11.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "To Make Funds Available for Home Building," San Antonio Light (July 17, 1921), p. 37.



Over the next few decades, Melliff and McAllister would lead the 1920s building boom in San Antonio: building thousands of homes throughout the city, setting the standard for quality workmanship in homebuilding, implementing a financing system for certain classes of homebuyers, and developing tools for salesmanship and modern media campaigns to sell the American dream of homeownership to the masses. By 1929, the S.A. Building and Loan Association would boast of "resources totaling over \$7,000,000 and over 40,000 savings, investment and loan accounts," making it "the strongest institution of its kind in Southwest Texas." By the end of the decade, Gerald Melliff served as President of the S.A. Chamber of Commerce, founder and Vice-President of the S.A. Building and Loan Association, founder and President of the San Antonio Building Materials Company (SABMCo), and President of the Texas Lumbermen's Association. W.W. McAllister served as President of the S.A. Building and Loan Association from the 1930s through the 1950s.

In October 1922, the Melliff-McAllister Lumber Company ran full-page ads in the *San Antonio Light* announcing its purchase of the Ed Steves & Sons' lumber yard located at Buena Vista and Medina streets, and promising services to help newspaper readers to "plan a new home, to supply quality materials for its construction, and to assist in financing it." The company adopted a slogan—"Homes of Character," then developed a "Model Home" in the Woodlawn Place neighborhood (commonly known as the "Million-Dollar Addition") and invited the public to "come and see it!" The Model Home was intended to showcase "representative and reliable concerns from every line and profession entering into the building of a home" (e.g., Steves Sash & Door Company – mill work and built-in features, King Furniture Company, Charles Boelhauwe – architect, Willis Ranney – construction manager, S.A. Building & Loan Association – home financing, etc.), and the company boldly claimed that "never before has such meticulous care been exercised in thoroughly co-ordinating the arts and crafts, down to the smallest details of workmanship and furnishings."

The Model Home on Huisache Avenue was such an innovative concept at the time, the *San Antonio Express* published a feature story about Melliff to coincide with its opening to the public. "Gerald Melliff appears to have a finger in every business and civic pie that's baking in the city," the author observed. The praise for Melliff was exceptional:

"He is the type of man who has made the commercial history of America: the man who, through generations, by the very force of his personality, has carved his destiny from the materials that came to his hand. There is nothing of sham, nothing of egotism in his make-up. He has real ideas in his head, and sound judgment to back them up. He is a human dynamo of perfect health and bomb-proof nerves and inexhaustible energy. In spite of his modesty, and in spite of his youth, his is a personality to which the city looks for leadership. He is a man worth watching."

The Model Home was open for viewing for ten days, and when public viewings ended on December 20<sup>th</sup> Melliff-McAllister began accepting bids for it. In February 1923, the *San Antonio Express* reported that "thousands of Sa.n Antonians paid visits to the masterpiece of home construction," and that it "attracted

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Advertisement, San Antonio Express (January 01, 1929), p. 30.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Advertisement, San Antonio Light (October 8, 1922), p. 20.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Advertisement, San Antonio Express (November 8, 1922), Pg. 11.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> "Gerald Melliff Behind Idea of Model Home," San Antonio Express (December 10, 1922), p. 72.



perhaps more interest than other building activity of the past year." Harry Halff purchased the Model Home for \$13,000.8

Ralph Wells was born in Yazoo City, Mississippi, in 1885. In 1913, he married Lelia Adelle Bryant in Denison, Texas, and both his World War I draft registration and 1920 U.S. census records indicate that he resided in Nacogdoches, Texas, before settling in San Antonio. W.R. and Lelia Wells bought the property at 1739 Summit Avenue for \$2,170 and began paying monthly installments of \$30 in February 1923. According to their daughter, Jean Wright, the Wells family bought 2 lots in 1922 and moved into the house in March or April, 1923. Mhile it is unclear whether or not Wells has a personal connection to Melliff or McAllister, he was employed by Southwestern Telephone Company, which was one of the contractors for the original Model Home on Huisache, providing the modern amenity of home telephone service. On the 1924 Sanborn map, it is one of only six addresses on the block, and one of the first two on north side of the street (and the only extant structure). While this block is just outside the recognized boundaries of the Woodlawn Place Addition (between Woodlawn Ave., Fredericksburg Rd. and N. Zarzamora), the subject property was built at the very beginning of the period of significance for this neighborhood (1923 to 1940), when builders conducted a major advertising campaign to draw residents to the area.

Leland Busby, President of the Busby Building Corp., collaborated in the development of Woodlawn Place Addition, and built several stucco homes on the 1700 block of West Summit Avenue, which became known as "Stucco Row." While seven of the 20 stucco homes remain today, 1701 West Summit Avenue—built in 1926 and featured in Busby newspaper ads for the Woodlawn District—was demolished in 2013. In December 1927, the San Antonio Light credited Gerald Melliff with inaugurating "what proved to be the most popular plan known to the construction industry for building homes": "The co-operative plan to advertise and develop Woodlawn District was largely brought about through Mr. Melliff's own idea and direction. He believes growth of Woodlawn District has just begun. The district boasts \$15,000,000 in homes, business properties, land and public improvements." Melliff predicted that the Woodlawn District "will have 25,000 people in another five years," and that San Antonio's population would grow beyond 350,000 over the same period. 11 Of course, the city would not achieve that demographic milestone until the 1940s, but Melliff could not have foreseen that growth would be stalled by the stock market crash of 1929 and the subsequent depression era. In the 1922 City directory, Gerald Melliff's residential address is listed as the Gunter Hotel. In 1929, Gerald and Ethel resided on Taliaferro Road, while his parents (Garrett and Annie) lived in the Woodlawn Place Addition at 1621 West Mistletoe. At the time of his death, Melliff resided at 150 Powder Horn Trail in Hill Country Village.

W.R. Wells sold the property to Mike and Viola Gonzales in October 1973. Dana Kent purchased the property in August 1987.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> "Model Home is Sold to Halff," San Antonio Express (February 18, 1923), p. 34.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Bexar County 1923 Deed of Trust.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> Letter from Jean Wright to Dana Kent (Sep. 1, 1993).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> "S.A. of 350,000 is Predicted," San Antonio Light (December 11, 1927), p. 62.



### 3. Architectural Description

The subject property is a single-story Craftsman cottage built circa 1923, with a low-pitched, cross-gabled roof with two front-facing gables, a side gable covering the partial-width front entry porch, and wide unenclosed eaves with exposed rafters. The front porch features floor-to-ceiling square columns, and in the rear is a raised wooden deck with latticed skirting, covered by a pergola with gabled rafters. (Historical photos show the porch was originally supported by three high, battered piers topped with short, sloping columns, which were removed and replaced by the classical style columns at a later date.)

The front façade features a group of three single-sash wooden windows centered under the overhanging eave of the leftmost front-facing gable. The left façade includes a group of three centered single-sash wooden windows, and three separate, smaller high windows. A rear wing was added with a cross-gable on the right side to extend the home for an additional room, including corner entry door, a grouped pair of single-sash windows on the right façade, and one single-sash window on the rear façade. Triangular braces join the front and rear façades to the roof, as well as the side-facing gables at the porch columns and right façade of the rear extension. The walls of each façade include distinctive wooden clapboard siding. The rear deck can be accessed by a single-pane glass door on the right side of the extension, or via a rear door with 15 glass panels with two sidelights of 5 glass panels.

The Southwestern style landscaping includes a concrete and brick paver driveway and walkways, rock and gravel beds, and drought-tolerant shrubs. There is a rear accessory dwelling unit near the back property line. This single-story casita has a high-pitched, side-gabled roof, topped with corrugated metal panels.

Character-defining features of 1739 W. Summit include:

- Low-pitched roof with overhanging eaves
- Exposed beams, rafters, and triangular braces
- Wooden clapboard siding
- Rear accessory dwelling unit (casita)

#### 4. Landmark Criteria

The property meets six criteria under UDC 35-607(b):

- 5: Its embodiment of distinguishing characteristics of an architectural style valuable for the study of a period, type, method of construction, or use of indigenous materials; for its association with prolific home builders Gerald Melliff and W.W. McAllister.
- 8: Its historical, architectural, or cultural integrity of location, design, materials, and workmanship; as an example of an early Craftsman cottage in the Woodlawn Lake District, with low-pitched roof with overhanging eaves, exposed beams, rafters, and triangular braces, clapboard wood siding.
- 13: It bears an important and significant relationship to other distinctive structures, sites, or areas, either as an important collection of properties or architectural style or craftsmanship with few intrusions, or by contributing to the overall character of the area according to the plan based on architectural, historic or cultural motif; it is one of the first six addresses on the block, and one of the first two on north side of the street (and the only extant



structure), built at the very beginning of the period of significance for the Woodlawn Place Addition.

#### 5. Staff Recommendation

A property must meet at least three of the 16 criteria used to evaluate eligibility for landmark designation, and this assessment determines that 1739 W. Summit Ave meets this threshold. Further research may reveal additional significance associated with this property.





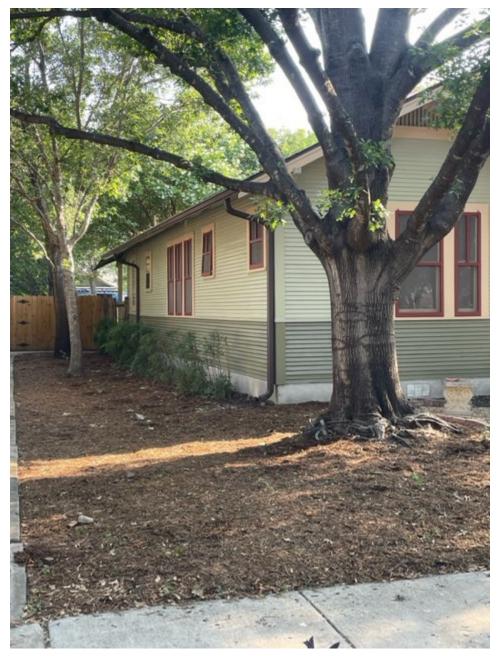
1. 1739 West Summit Avenue - Front





2. 1739 West Summit Avenue - Right side (East)





3. 1739 West Summit Avenue - Left side (West)





4. 1739 West Summit Avenue - Rear





5. 1739 West Summit Avenue - Casita, right side (South)





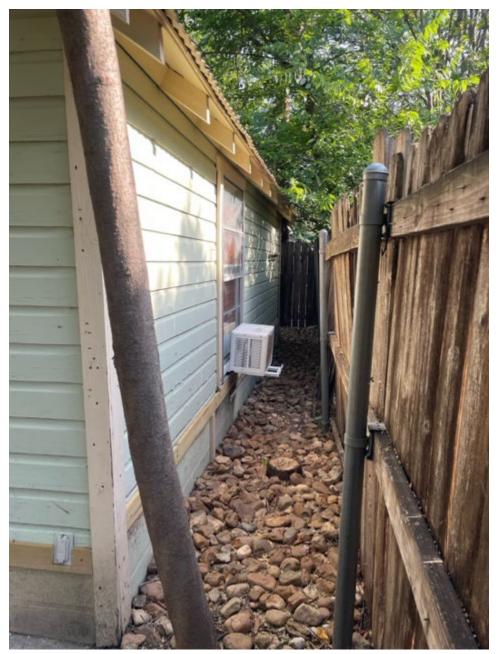
6. 1739 West Summit Avenue - Casita, front (West)





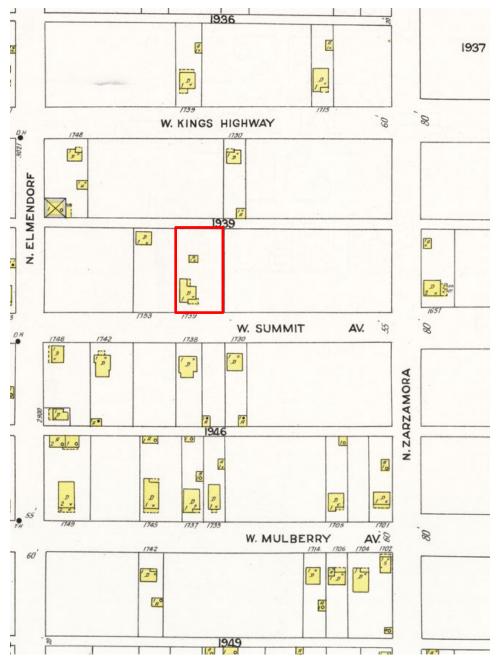
7. 1739 West Summit Avenue - Casita, left side (North)





8. 1739 West Summit Avenue - Casita, rear (East)





9. Sanborn Map (1924), Vol. 5, Sheet 505





10. 1739 West Summit Avenue (original home, date unknown). Photo courtesy Dana Kent.



11. William R. ("Ralph") Wells, original owner (date unknown). Photo courtesy Dana Kent.



#### HELPS BUILD SANANTONIO

Gerald Melliff, lumber dealer, financier and "the man who has given San Antonians thousands of homes," is a principal builder of this city. He pre-dicts a city of 350,000 here in another five years.

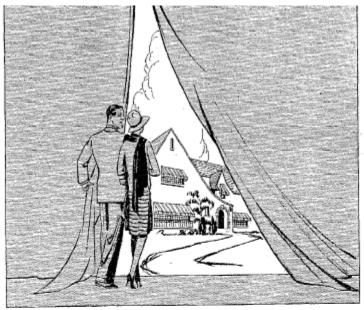


12. San Antonio Light (December 11, 1927), Pg. 58

MELLIFF
Gerald E. Melliff, age 73, of 150
Powder Horn Troll, died Wednesday
at a local hospilal. He was a member of Christ Episcopal Church,
Scottish Rile Masan and active in
Texas Lumberman's Association of
Texas. He was past president of San
Antonia Chamber of Cammerce, Survivors: Wife, Mrs. Vera W. Meiliff;
sisters, Mrs. Mary Underwood, New
Orleans, La.; Mrs. Roberta M. Killgare, San Antonia; prother, James
R. Meiliff, San Antonia; numeraus
nieces and nephews. Service Saturday of 1:30 in the Georgian Chapel
of the Parter Loring Mortuary, the
Rev. Henry Burton and Conon Ger
ald N. McAllister officialing. Pollbearers: Louis W. Lipscamb, William Selpel, Sam C. Beanett, John
A. Bertetti, W. S. Watson, Gerald
M. Becher, Entombinent Sunset
Memorial Park, Direction by
PORTER LORING
McCullough of Elmira

13. San Antonio Light (August 05, 1966), Pg. 36





# What to Look for When Buying a Home!

- A district in which increasing property values are fully protected by building restrictions.
- A choice location smid beautiful surroundings, away from the noise and traffic of town.
- A section boasting complete public improvements and adequate transportation facilities.
- A place where other home owners are progressive and imbued with community spirit.
- All these advantages-and many more -you will find in Woodlawn District.

Alamo Development Co. American Building Co. Beverly Hills, Inc. Busby Building Corporation

N. S. Dickinson & Co.
L. E. Fite & Co., Inc.
C. M. Fury Co.
G. & C. Hagelstein
Woodbawn Park Development Co.

S. A. Bldg. Materials Co. H. J. Shearer West End Lumber Co. Woodlawn Terrace Co.

14. San Antonio Light (January 08, 1928), Pg. 53



#### 71/2 Years of Service

RESOURCES	
August, 1921	\$ 90,00
January 1, 1922	40,896.95
January 1, 1923	261.707.77
January 1, 1924	519,979.93
January 1, 1925	1,067,383.55
January 1, 1926	1,962,982.80
January 1, 1927	
January 1, 1928	4,765,205.25
January 1, 1929	7,014,658.29
EARNINGS DISTRIBU	TED
December 31, 1921, 6 mos	\$ 783.75
December 31, 1922, 1 yr	
December 31, 1923, 1 yr	36,363.14
D 1 01 1071 1	24 000 O.1

Yf	36,363.14
уг	61,029,94
уг	94,587.20
уг	164,379,23
уг	247,505,74
уг	353,844.09
	уг уг уг

#### **OFFICERS:**

FRANZ C. GROOS	President
ROBERT D. BARCLAY	Vice-Pres.
GERALD E. MELLIFF	Vice-Pres.
W. W. McALLISTER	Secy-Mgr.
L. R. CARY	. Asst. Mgr.
CAREY TOWELL Mgr. S	
PHIL T. BLACK	

#### DIRECTORS:

PIRECTORS:
FRANZ C. GROOS
(President Groos National Bank)
ROBT. D. BARCLAY
(Vice-Pres. National Bank of Commerce)
GERALD E. MELLIFF
(Pres. San Antonio Bailding Materials Co.)
W. W. McALLISTER
(San Antonio Building Meterials Co.)
ENNEST STEVES
(President Alamo National Bank)
GEO. T. ALLENSWORTH
(President Allensworth-Carrahna Co.)
ROY R. CAMPBELL
(President Campball Lumber Co.)
N. H. KING
(King Furniture Co.)
H. C. THORMAN
(Reallor)
P. H. SWEADIMCEN Attention P. H. SWEARINGEN, Attorney

## FINANCIAL STATEMENT

# San Antonio Building & Loan Ass'n

## **DECEMBER 31st 1928**

#### RESOURCES

TESO DICES	
on Improved Real Estate on the monthly payment plan,	\$6,599,826.37
security being increased by each payment.	
Stock Loans	157,360.53
Made members with their Certificates as security.	
Interest Due and Collectable in January	75,936,31
Prepaid Interest	1.131.67
Taxes and Insurance Advanced	1.687.43
Taxes and insurance Advanced	1,001,40
Being advances to pay taxes and insurance for borrowing	'
members.	
Cash in Banks	178,715.78
Represents checking accounts in banks to be applied on	t .
loans pending. Building and Loan Associations are not	
required by law to keep reserves in cash, as the normal	
monthly income exceeds all withdrawal demands.	
monthly income exceeds all williamwal demands.	
	AT 01 4 CEO DO
	\$7,014,658.29
T T A TOY I YOUT INC	

LIABILITIES	
Installment Shares	\$2,339,365.62
Represents all monthly payments and dividends credited	
thereto.	4 000 EAR DA
Advance Payment Shares	1,282,500.81
Represents shares upon which 50% is paid in advance	
and includes dividends credited thereto.	
Investment Stock	2,771,800.00
On which semi-annual dividends are payable in cash each	
six months.	
School Savings	109.335.08

	·
Total Capital Invested	\$6,503,007.48
Total Capital Invented 1	97.466.76
Due on Incomplete Loans	
Notes Payable	
Semi-Annual Dividends Due July 1st on Investment Stock	64.185.66
Setti-Allings Mandelide Die and Incomment Comment	45.791.82
Reserves and Undivided Profits	. 40,101-04

Represents deposits made by 29,423 pupils in the public

\$7,014,658.29

15. San Antonio Express (January 01, 1929), Pg. 30

schools.



#### PLAN HUGES. A. FIRM

Combined to keep abreast of S. A.'s rapid growth, fi mber and building material concerns have consolidate

5 S. A. Lumber Companies Merge



Gerald Melliff, above, is president of the new concern known as the San An-tonio Building Materials company.







## VOICES IN APARTMENT SAME DAY OF MURDER HEW CLUE IN PROBE

9. Chromat Perior.

LOS ANGELES, Dec. 31.—Reports to authorities that a somman's voice was beard in the apartment of William Edward Hickman on the night before he kelled 12-year-cld Marian Carker recared a new site in the case today.

These reports were attributed to a rong and a woman, temants of the apartment house to the control of the apartment house.

NOTHING DEFINITE.

## FIVE S. A. LUMBER COMPANIES **MERGE INTO \$1,000,000 FIRM**

Indicating the growth and development which San Antonio is expected to enjoy during the next few years, and ranking the city with Los Angeles and Chicago so far as ex-

#### Moody Approves Plan Which Limits Hunters to 1 Deer

AUSTIN, Tex., Dec. 31.—Governor Mondy today announced his approval of a recent plan advocated by Carson Kloberg, assistant general manager of the million-acre King ranch of teducing the present open senson for

pansion is concerned, plans for the creation here of the third

the creation here of the third largest Jamber and habidage material firm in the Unite! States have been amounteed.

With a capitalization of \$4,000, 600 tatly paid, five of the largest lum-her and building material interests in the city have consolidated to form in San Autonia Building Materials recomment. соправу.

commany.

Companies consolidating are the
lumber merchandizing interests of E4
Steves and Sons, the lumber merchandizing interests of Hillycepoutschedurmt company, Multiff
McAllister Lumber company, Travis
Lumber company, and the Woodlava
Lumber company, the Management of the Modelava

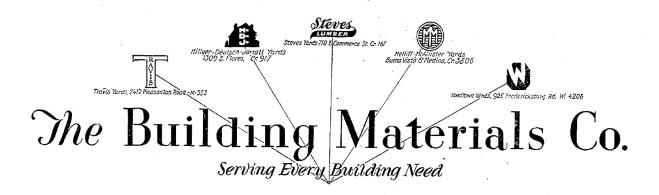
Lumber (1981) N. NIPM.

the homeocore of the session for killing deer by fifteen days, and limiting the bog to one back a year for each homeocore increase of we. The present deer sesson extends from Nov. 16 to Dec. 31. Governor Mondy would limit the senson to from Nov. 31 to Dec. 31. Governor Mondy would limit the senson to from Nov. 31 to Bec. 31, or from Nov. 31 to Bec. 31, or from Nov. 31 to Bec. 31, or from Nov. 31 to Bec. 32. Clemency to Three Avstrix, Tex. Dec. 31.—Coremon Dan Moody Saturday granted a zeneral purols to Preys Echols, Frank Drummond and Walter Hymm, each convicted of horglary in Caldwell canny in North, 1927, and sentenced to two years imprisumment.

16. San Antonio Light (January 01, 1928), Pg. 1

SAN ANTONIO EXPRESS: SUNDAY MORNING, JANUARY 1, 1928

C 3



NOVEMBER 26, 1929.

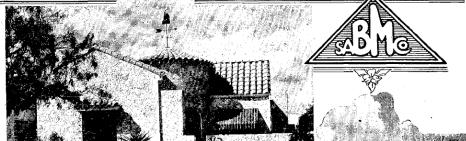
THE SAN ANTONIO LIGHT
NOVEMBER 26, 1929.

# Serving Every Building Need!



San Antonio Building Materials Company Takes the Lead in Supplying Standard Materials and Placing Its Resources at the Command of Those Engaged in Building Greater San Antonio.

When, on January 1, 1928, the San Antonio Building Materials Company was formed to carry on the combined business of five of San Antonio's largest and most important building material yards, this city became the home of one of the biggest establishments of its kind in the United States. For, at the time of its organization, the company was exceeded in size by only two other corporations engaged in the same line of endeavor.



100 W. HOUSTON ST., SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS 78205





17. San Antonio Express (December 06, 1936), Pg. 34



18. San Antonio Express (June 06, 1937), Pg. 38





LENDING LEADER Ben H. Hazen, left, Portland, Ore., president of the United States Savings and Loan League, is welcomed to San Antonio by W. W. McAillister, Sr., heading the San Antonio Building and Loan-Assn.



## Rock House on a Hillside!

Hungering for a lot of albow room just a few minutes' drive from downtown?—this is it? Everything
about it is big—three big bedrooms . . two boths
whuge living room . . modern kitchen, big
enough for the family to live in . . spacious
dining noom . . . plenty of roomy storage space
big porches . . and city comforts! You'll just
have to see it to believe it!

#### Open Today - 10 a.m. 'fil Dark

Conveniently located on U.S. 281, just seven-tenths of a mile north of Caker School—apposite the roadside park. The gate will be open and flags fluttering on the fence will direct you into the three-acre tract. Liberal terms will make it easy to own. Drive out TODAT—keeping north from Son Pedro Avenue underposs.

# GERALD E. MELLIFF BROKER OFFICE: HILL COUNTRY YILLAGE . . . 0-61772.

2. San Antonio Express (April 20, 1952), Pg. 30